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Education:

- 1991 Ph.D. Columbia University. Thesis: Speech Disfluencies and the Effects of Mazes, Motives, and Metronomes.
1989 M.Phil. Columbia University.
1988 M.A. Columbia University. Thesis: Predicting Stock Market Predictions.
1985 B.A. Harvard College, *cum laude* with Highest Honors in Psychology.

Post PhD Positions & Memberships:

- 2003- Professor, Department of Psychology, UCSD
1997-2003 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, UCSD
1991-1997 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, UCSD
1991- Member, American Psychological Society
1995- Member, Society of Behavioral Medicine
1995- Member, Society for Psychophysiological Research

Bibliography

A. Published Work

- Christenfeld, N., Schachter, S., & Bilous, F. (1991). Filled pauses and gestures: It's not coincidence. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research*, 20, 1-10.
- Schachter, S., Christenfeld, N., Ravina, B., & Bilous, F. (1991). Speech disfluency and the structure of knowledge. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 60, 362-367.
- Schachter, S., Rauscher, F., Christenfeld, N., & Crone, K.T. (1994). The vocabularies of academia. *Psychological Science*, 5, 37-41.
- Christenfeld, N. (1994). Options and ums. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 13, 192-199.
- Christenfeld, N. (1995). Choices from identical options. *Psychological Science*, 6, 50-55
- Christenfeld, N. (1995). Does it hurt to say um? *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*, 19, 171-186.
- Christenfeld, N., & Hill, E.A. (1995). Whose baby are you? *Nature*, 378, 669.

- Christenfeld, N., & Craeger, B. (1996). Anxiety, alcohol, aphasia and ums. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 70, 451-460.
- Christenfeld, N. (1996). What makes a good sport? *Nature*, 383, 662.
- Harris, C.R., & Christenfeld, N. (1996). Gender, jealousy, and reason. *Psychological Science*, 7, 364-366.
- Harris, C.R., & Christenfeld, N. (1996). Jealousy and rational responses to infidelity across gender and culture. *Psychological Science*, 7, 378-379.
- Christenfeld, N. (1996). The effects of a metronome on the filled pauses of fluent speakers. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research*, 39, 1232-1238.
- Gerin, W., Christenfeld, N., & Pieper, C. (1996). The application of generalizability theory to blood pressure resting levels and mental stress responses. *Blood Pressure Monitoring*, 1, 485-494.
- Harris, C.R., & Christenfeld, N. (1997). Humor, tickle, and the Darwin-Hecker hypothesis. *Cognition and Emotion*, 11, 103-110.
- Linden, W., Earle, T.L., Gerin, W., & Christenfeld, N. (1997). Physiological stress reactivity and recovery: Conceptual siblings separated at birth? *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 42, 117-135.
- Christenfeld, N. (1997). Memory for pain and the delayed effects of distraction. *Health Psychology*, 16, 327-330.
- Christenfeld, N., Gerin, W., Linden, W., Sanders, M., Mathur, J., Deich, J.D., & Pickering, T.G. (1997). Social support effects on cardiovascular reactivity: Is a stranger as effective as a friend? *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 59, 388-398.
- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1997). Implications of alternative methods of computing blood pressure means. *Blood Pressure Monitoring*, 2, 175-178.
- Phillips, D.P., Christenfeld, N., & Glynn, L.M. (1998). Increase in U.S. medication-error deaths between 1983-1993. *The Lancet*, 351, 643-644.
- Gerin, W., Christenfeld, N., Pieper, C., DeRafael, D.A., Su, O., Stroessner, S.J., Deich, J., & Pickering, T.G. (1998). The generalizability of cardiovascular responses across settings. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 44, 209-218.
- Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L.M., Kulik, J.A., & Gerin, W. (1998). The social construction of cardiovascular reactivity. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 10, 317-325.

- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1999). Social support, gender and cardiovascular responses to stress. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 61, 234-242.
- Phillips, D.P, Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L.M., & Steinberg, A. (1999). The effects of legal and medical authorities on physician-facilitated death. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 29, 48-57.
- Mayo, M., & Christenfeld, N. (1999). Gender, race, and performance expectations of college students. *Journal of Multicultural Counseling and Development*, 27, 93-104.
- Phillips, D.P, Christenfeld, N., & Ryan, N.M. (1999). An increase in the number of deaths in the United States in the first week of the month -- an association with substance abuse and other causes of death. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 341, 93-98.
- Harris, C.R., & Christenfeld, N. (1999). Can a machine tickle? *Psychonomic Bulletin and Review*, 6, 504-510.
- Christenfeld, N., Phillips, D.P, & Glynn, L.M. (1999). What's in a name: Mortality and the power of symbols. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 47, 241-254.
- Gerin, W., Bovbjerg, D.H., Glynn, L.M., Davidson, K., Sanders, M.I., Sheffield, D., & Christenfeld, N. (1999). Comment on: "Negative Emotions and Acute Cardiovascular Responses to Laboratory Challenges." *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 21, 223-224.
- Christenfeld, N, Glynn, L.M., Phillips, D.P., & Shrira, I. (1999). New York City as a risk factor for heart attack mortality. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 61, 740-743.
- Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (2000). Social support and cardiovascular reactivity. *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy*, 54, 251-257.
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- Christenfeld, N, Glynn, L.M., & Gerin, W. (2000). On the reliable assessment of cardiovascular recovery: An application of curve-fitting techniques. *Psychophysiology*. 37, 543-550.
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- Gerin, W., Davidson, K.W., Schwartz, A.R., & Christenfeld, N. (2002). The role of emotion regulation in the development of hypertension. *International Congress Series*, 1414, 91-97.
- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (2002). The role of rumination in recovery from reactivity: Cardiovascular consequences of emotional states. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 64, 714-726.
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- Chafin, S., Roy, M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (2004). Music can facilitate blood pressure recovery from stress. *British Journal of Health Psychology*, 9, 393-403.
- Christenfeld, N., Sloan, R.P., Carroll, D., & Greenland, S. (2004). Risk factors, confounding and the illusion of statistical control. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 66, 868-875.
- Roy, M. & Christenfeld, N. (2005). Dogs still do resemble their owners. *Psychological Science*, 16, 743-744.
- Roy, M.M., Christenfeld, N., & McKenzie, C.R.M. (2005). Underestimating the Duration of Future Events: Faulty Prediction or Memory Bias? *Psychological Bulletin*, 131, 738-756.
- Roy, M., McKenzie, C., & Christenfeld, N., (2005). The broad applicability of memory bias and its coexistence with the planning fallacy: Reply to Griffin and Buehler (2005). *Psychological Bulletin*, 131, 761-762.
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- Chafin, S., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (2008). Improving Cardiovascular Recovery from Stress with Brief Post-Stress Exercise. *Health Psychology*, 27, 64-72
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- Christenfeld, N.J.S., & Mandler, G. (2013). Emotion. In I. Weiner & D.K. Freedheim (Eds.) *Handbook of Psychology, Volume One: History of Psychology, 2nd Edition*. New York: Wiley.
- Roy, M.M., Christenfeld, N.J.S., & Jones, Meghan. (2013). Actors, Observers and the Estimation of Task Duration. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 66, 121-137
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- Leavitt, J., Ryazanov, A., & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2014). Amazing But True: A Preference for Fiction-Like Non-Fiction. *The Scientific Study of Literature*, 4, 196-210.
- Larsen, B. A., & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2015). Stress, Coping, and Health. In T. Hadjistravropoulos & H.D. Hadjistravropoulos (Eds), *Fundamentals of Health Psychology* (pp. 69-87). Ontario: Oxford.
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B. Posters and Presentations

Christenfeld, N. (1992). Curing ums by metronome. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, San Diego.

Christenfeld, N. (1994). The ubiquitous um. Colloquium, San Diego State University.

Gerin, W., Christenfeld, N., Linden, W., Sanders, M.I., Mathur, J., Deich, J., & Pickering, T.G. (1995). Social support and cardiovascular reactivity: Is a stranger as effective as a friend? Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Diego.

Christenfeld, N., Gerin, W., & Glynn, L.M. (1995). Continuous assessment of cardiovascular recovery from stress. In K. T. Larkin (Chair), *Continuous blood pressure monitoring: Validation and application of FINAPRES methodology*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Toronto.

Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L.M., Sanders, M.I., & Gerin, W. (1996). The parameters of social support: The effects of contingency and gender on cardiovascular reactivity. Paper presented at the Fourth International Congress of Behavioral Medicine, Washington, DC.

Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1996). Psychological components of cardiovascular reactivity. Poster presented at the Fourth International Congress of Behavioral Medicine, Washington, DC.

Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L.M., Sanders, M.I., & Gerin, W. (1996). Audience gender and genuineness in attenuating physiological responses to stress. In W. Gerin (Chair), *Cardiovascular response to interpersonal stress: Experimental models of social support*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.

Glynn, L.M., Kulik, J.A., & Christenfeld, N. (1996). Similarity and support: Affiliation and social support effects on cardiovascular reactivity. In W. Gerin (Chair), *Cardiovascular response to interpersonal stress: Experimental models of social support*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.

Harris, C.R., & Christenfeld, N. (1996). Machines can tickle too: The irrelevance of

- the social context. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, San Francisco.
- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Kulik, J.A. (1996). Affiliation and support: Effects on physiological arousal. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, San Francisco.
- Burke, C., Glynn, L.M., Jardine, K., Christenfeld, N., & Ebbesen, E.B. (1996). How fundamental is the fundamental attribution error? Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, San Francisco.
- Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L.M., Kulik, J.A., & Gerin, W. (1996). The social and situational control of task engagement and cardiovascular reactivity. In W. Gerin (Chair), *The construction of social reality in the psychophysiological laboratory*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Vancouver.
- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1996). Reactivity, rumination, and recovery: Emotional components of cardiovascular responses. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Vancouver.
- Christenfeld, N. (1997). Social psychological theory in behavioral medicine. Chair, Symposium presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Francisco.
- Glynn, L.M., Kulik, J.A., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1997). The application of social comparison theory to social support effects on cardiovascular reactivity. In N. Christenfeld (Chair), *Social psychological theory in behavioral medicine*. Symposium presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Francisco.
- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1997). Emotion, rumination and the rate of blood pressure recovery from stress. In W. Gerin (Chair), *Cardiovascular recovery*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, North Falmouth, MA.
- Christenfeld, N. (1997). Cardiovascular recovery. Discussant, Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, North Falmouth, MA.
- Christenfeld, N. (1997). Social Psychological Naturalism. Colloquium, San Diego State University.
- Christenfeld, N. (1998). Christenfeld a la Carte. Social Colloquium, University of California, Riverside.

- Glynn, L.M., Ebbesen, E.B., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1998). Recreating cardiovascular responses with rumination: The effects of a delay between an emotion and its recall. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, New Orleans.
- Christenfeld, N., Phillips, D.P., & Glynn, L.M. (1998). What's in a name? Mortality and the power of symbols. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, New Orleans.
- Hilmert, C.J., Kulik, J.A., Christenfeld, N., & Cooke-Coburn, J. (1998). Self-efficacy as a moderator of audience expertise effects on cardiovascular reactivity. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, New Orleans.
- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (1998). Social support and the role of rumination in responses stress. In W. Gerin (Chair), *Effects of rumination and emotion regulation on autonomic arousal*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Denver, CO.
- Christenfeld, N. (1998). Effects of rumination and emotion regulation autonomic arousal. Discussant, Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Denver, CO.
- Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L.M., Phillips, D.P., & Shrira, I. (1999). New York City as a risk factor for heart attack mortality. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Diego.
- Phillips, D.P., Ryan, N., & Christenfeld, N. (1999). A regular pulse in mortality linked to alcohol and minority status. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Diego.
- Christenfeld, N. (2000). Resolved: Laboratory studies of stress are not relevant to understanding health in the real world. Debate at annual meeting of the American Psychosomatic Society, Savannah, GA.
- Christenfeld, N. (2000). Cognitive and affective underpinnings of cardiovascular arousal. Discussant, Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Nashville, TN.
- Schwartz, A., Gerin, W., Christenfeld, N., & Pickering, T.G. (2000). Ruminative thoughts and post-stress blood pressure recovery. In W. Gerin (Chair), *Cognitive and affective underpinnings of cardiovascular arousal*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Nashville, TN.
- Schwartz, A., Gerin, W., Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L.M., Davidson, K., & Pickering,

- T.G. (2000). The effects of an anger-recall task on post-stress rumination and blood pressure recovery in men and women. In W. Gerin (Chair). *Emotional and cognitive determinants of post-stress cardiovascular recovery: The role of rumination in sustained blood pressure elevation*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, San Diego, CA.
- Christenfeld, N. (2000). Emotional and cognitive determinants of post-stress cardiovascular recovery: The role of rumination in sustained blood pressure elevation. Discussant, Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, San Diego, CA.
- Hilmert, C.J., Kulik, J.A., & Christenfeld, N. (2000). Moderation of the relationship between social support and cardiovascular reactivity. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, San Diego, CA.
- Oseitutu, K., Sohn, P, Davidson, K., Schwartz, A., Christenfeld, N., Glynn, L., Pickering, T.G., & Gerin, W. (2001). Effect of trait rumination on ambulatory blood pressure. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Seattle.
- Chafin, S.B., Roy, M.M, & Christenfeld, N. (2001). The effect of music listening on cardiovascular recovery from stress. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Seattle.
- Hilmert, C.J., Christenfeld, N., & Kulik, J.A., (2001). Audience expertise as a moderator of self-efficacy and social encouragement effects on cardiovascular reactivity. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Seattle.
- Christenfeld, N. (2001). Linking Theory and Research in Behavioral Medicine: Development of a Creative Research Program. Co-chair, Breakfast Roundtable at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Seattle, WA.
- Chafin, S., Roy, M., Gerin, W., & Christenfeld, N., (2001). Music can facilitate blood pressure recovery from stress. Presented poster at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Convention, Seattle, WA.
- Glynn, L.M., Christenfeld, N., & Gerin, W. (2002). Reactivity, recovery and the prediction of blood pressure during recall of a stressor. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Washington, DC.
- Christenfeld, N. (2002). Rumination, forgiveness, and the impact of thoughts on health. Chair, Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Washington, DC.

- Hilmert, C. J., Christenfeld, N., & Kulik, J. A. (2002). The similarity of multiple models determines the influence of their non-compliant behavior. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Hilmert, C. J., Kulik, J. A., Christenfeld, N., & Alden, J. (2002). The social influence of similarity and expertise on opinion formation. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Roy, M., & Christenfeld, N. (2002). Underestimation bias: Why we underestimate future duration. Poster presented at the American Psychological Society Convention, New Orleans, LA.
- Roy, M., & Christenfeld, N. (2003). Variability in estimation of duration for short and long tasks. Poster presented at the American Psychological Society Convention, Atlanta, GA.
- Christenfeld, N., & Roy, M. (2003) Cute babies don't become cute adults. Poster presented at the American Psychological Society Convention, Atlanta, GA.
- Chafin, S., & Christenfeld, N. (2003). Physical exercise facilitates blood pressure recovery from psychological stress. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Christenfeld, N. (2004).. Psychological interventions to speed post-stress BP recovery. In A. Steptoe (Chair), Post-stress recovery and restitution in health and disease. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the International Congress of Behavioral Medicine, Mainz, Germany
- Roy, M., & Christenfeld, N. (2004). Memory bias: Why we underestimate future duration. Poster presented at the American Psychological Society Convention, Chicago, IL.
- Roy, M., & Christenfeld, N. (2005). (Non)Effect of ego-involvement on time estimation. Poster presented at the American Psychological Society Convention, Los Angeles, CA.
- Roy, M., Dirksing, P., & Christenfeld (2005) The effects of competition on cardiovascular reactivity and performance. Poster presented at the American Psychosomatic Society Convention, Vancouver, BC.
- Christenfeld, N., & Chafin, S. (2005). The effect of immediate exercise on cardiovascular recovery from acute stress. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Lisbon, Portugal.
- Christenfeld, N., & Chafin, S. (2006). Enhancing cardiovascular recovery from

- acute stress with experimental interventions. In J. Broschot (Chair), Prolonged stress-related activation and health. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychosomatic Society, Denver, CO.
- Roy, M. M., Mitten, S. T., & Christenfeld, N. J. S. (2006). Correcting memory improves accuracy of predicted task duration. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New York, NY.
- Roy, M., Mitten, S. & Christenfeld, N. (2006). Improving accuracy of predicted task duration. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Houston, TX.
- Roy, M., Mitten, S. & Christenfeld, N. (2006). Correcting memory improves accuracy of predicted duration. Poster presented at the Summer Institute on Bounded Rationality, Max Planck Institute, Berlin, Germany.
- Christenfeld, N. (2007). Methodological issues in assessing the impact of religion on health. In P. Mills (Chair), Is religion good for your health? An examination of attendance at religious services and distant, intercessory prayer. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychosomatic Society, Budapest, Hungary.
- Christenfeld, N. (2007). Cortisol responses as a function of post-stress rumination. In W. Gerin (Chair), Rumination: A key factor in biological dysregulation. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychosomatic Society, Budapest, Hungary.
- Roy, M., Mitten, S. & Christenfeld, N. (2007). Improving accuracy of predicted task duration. Paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Lewiston, ME.
- Christenfeld, N., & Chafin, S. (2008). Stress, the mind and blood pressure responses. In E. Kross and O Ayduk (chairs), Bridging the mind and body: Unpacking the effects of worry and rumination on physical health. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- Larsen, B., & Christenfeld, N. (2008). Gender differences and the role of social support in cardiovascular recovery from stress. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Diego, CA.
- Leavitt, J., & Christenfeld, N. (2008). Differential Hedonic Response to Fictional Outcomes. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for the Empirical Study of Literature and Media, Memphis, TN.

- Leavitt, J., & Christenfeld, N. (2008). Effects of Gender and Sophistication in Hedonic Response to Fiction. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Conference on Language and Social Psychology, Tucson, AZ.
- Leavitt, J., & Christenfeld, N. (2008). Hedonic Response to Ambiguity in Fiction. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- Larsen, B., Christenfeld, N., & Gravano, J. (2009). (Bachelor) Auction Fever: the effects of competition on appraisal of men and other objects. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Tampa, FL.
- Leavitt, J., & Christenfeld, N. (2009). The Role of Expectations in Hedonic Responses to Fiction: Spoilers May Not Spoil Anything. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Tampa, FL.
- Larsen, B., Christenfeld, N.J.S., Jones, J., & Darby, R.S. (2010). His Cash, Her Shoulder: Social Support and Stress and Resource Appraisal. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, NV.
- Leavitt, J., & Christenfeld, N. (2010). Extrinsic Foreshadowing: Spoilers May Enhance Enjoyment of Fiction. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, NV.
- Darby, R.S., Larsen, B., Christenfeld, N., & Harris, C.R. (2010). Forgiveness in Real-Time: Cognitive and Cardiovascular Reactions to Offense. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. Las Vegas, NV.
- Leavitt, J. & Christenfeld, N. (2011). Straightforward Spoilers Enhance Enjoyment of Fiction. 12th Annual Conference of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Darby, R. S., Milam, P., Larsen, B., Nelkin, D., Harris, C. R., & Christenfeld, N. (2011). Forgiveness, Letting Go, and Excusing. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Philosophy and Psychology, Quebec, Canada.
- Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2011). "Threats to the University." Chair, Workshop session of Threats to the University, Humanities, and Science Conference, Cambridge, UK.
- Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2011). Forgiveness and Delayed Cardiovascular Responses. Presenter at the Summer Institute for Theory and Measurement in Stress Psychophysiology, Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA.

- Leavitt, J. & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2011). Spoiled Suspense or Fruitful Ferment? Knowing the Outcome of Fictional Stories Enhances the Pleasure of Reading Them. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Christenfeld, N.J.S. (In Press). Group Decision Making. *In Encyclopedia of the Mind*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Christenfeld, N.J.S. (In Press). Personality: Individual Versus Situation Debate. *In Encyclopedia of the Mind*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Mickes, L., Parris, J.L., Carlisle, T.M., Hwe, V., & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2012). Exploring the Stereotype that Males are Funnier than Females. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.
- Tuller, H., Darby, R.S., & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2012). Mitigation, Forgiveness, and Personal Responsibility. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.
- Leavitt, J. & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2012). True story! Perceived Truth Impacts Enjoyment of Non-Fiction (but not Fiction). Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.
- Tuller, H.M., Christenfeld, N.J.S., & Harris, C.R. (2013). Endowment Effects in Human Relationships. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.
- Tuller, H.M., Heyman, G.D., Bryan, C.J., & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2014). Motivated Perspective-Taking and Forgiveness. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.
- Ryazanov, A. A., & Christenfeld, N. J. S. (2014). The limited role of calculating information in prosocial behavior. Poster presented at Science of Compassion Conference.
- Jago, C. & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2015). Deliberation in Moral Judgments: What it Doesn't Do. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, New York, NY.
- Jago, C. & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2015). When Reasoning Fails to Make Moral Judgments Reasonable. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.
- Ryazanov, A. A. & Christenfeld, N. J. S. (2015) On donor insensitivity to charity efficiency. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Alam, S., & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2015). A glimpse into dating in the 21st century: Representation in the online dating world. Poster to be presented at the Annual Biomedical Research Conference for Minority Students, Seattle, WA.

Woodard, T. & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2015). The influence of labels on interactions with a racially ambiguous person. Poster to be presented at the Annual Biomedical Research Conference for Minority Students, Seattle, WA.

Ryazanov, A. A., Walle, B. H., & Christenfeld, N. J. S. (2016) Mindset and Others' Failures: An Entity Theory of Empathy is More Forgiving. Poster to be presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Donnelly, K, & Christenfeld, N.J.S. (2016). The effect of individuation on moral judgment. Poster to be presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.